

Name:  
Grade: 8  
Physics worksheet



**Question one**

**Mechanical Energy**

The Olympic downhill ski run has a maximum height  $h=200\text{m}$ .

A skier of mass  $m=70\text{Kg}$  goes down this ski run.

Let  $g=10\text{N/Kg}$

Part A: At the top (point A)

1) Calculate the gravitational potential energy of the skier at the top A of the run

2) The skier starts off without initial speed. Its kinetic energy at point A is zero. Why

3) Calculate the mechanical energy at point A.

Part B: The skier arrives at B with a speed  $40\text{m/s}$ .

4) Calculate the kinetic energy of the skier at point B.

5) Calculate the gravitational potential energy of the skier at point B.

6) Deduce the mechanical energy.



**Question two:**

**Power supplied by a crane**

A crane takes  $18\text{s}$  to lift a load of mass  $m=200\text{Kg}$ , a length  $l=20\text{m}$ . the upward motion of the load is uniform rectilinear.

1) Calculate the magnitude of the weight of the load. Let

$g=10\text{N/Kg}$ .

2) Calculate the work done by the crane's engine, given that the engine exerts a force of a magnitude equal to that of a weight.

3) Calculate the power supplied by the crane.

