

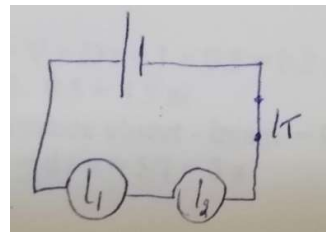
Electrical Appliance

Exercise one:

- 1) False, the voltage across a closed switch is zero.
- 2) False, there are two types of connections: Parallel connection and series connection
- 3) False, if two lamps are connected in parallel, then they will have same voltage.
- 4) False, the law of uniqueness of voltage is applied in parallel connection.
- 5) False, the voltage across an open switch is equal to the voltage of the generator.

Exercise two:

1)

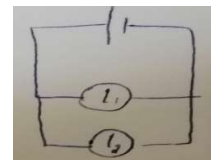


- 2) It is a closed circuit, because the switch is closed.
- 3) Because the voltage across closed switch is zero.
- 4) according to the law of addition of voltage in series connection:

$$U_G = U_1 + U_2 \\ = 7V + 2V = 9V$$

Exercise 3: A circuit is composed of a battery, two lamps and a connection wire. these two lamps are connected **in parallel**. The voltage across lamp (2) is 9V.

1)



- 2) According to the law of uniqueness of voltage in parallel connection:

$$U_G = U_1 = U_2 = 9V$$